



# **Machines in Our Hearts: The Cardiac Pacemaker, the Implantable Defibrillator, and American Health Care**

*Kirk Jeffrey*

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Today hundreds of thousands of Americans carry pacemakers and implantable cardioverter-defibrillators (ICDs) within their bodies. These battery-powered machines?small computers, in fact?deliver electricity to the heart to correct dangerous disorders of the heartbeat. But few doctors, patients, or scholars know the history of these devices or how "heart-rhythm management" evolved into a multi-billion-dollar manufacturing and service industry.

*Machines in Our Hearts* tells the story of these two implantable medical devices. Kirk Jeffrey, a historian of science and technology, traces the development of knowledge about the human heartbeat and follows surgeons, cardiologists, and engineers as they invent and test a variety of electronic devices. Numerous small manufacturing firms jumped into pacemaker production but eventually fell by the wayside, leaving only three American companies in the business today. Jeffrey profiles pioneering heart surgeons, inventors from the realms of engineering and medical research, and business leaders who built heart-rhythm management into an industry with thousands of employees and annual revenues in the hundreds of millions. As Jeffrey shows, the pacemaker (first implanted in 1958) and the ICD (1980) embody a paradox of high-tech health care: these technologies are effective and reliable but add billions to the nation's medical bill because of the huge growth in the number of patients who depend on implanted devices to manage their heartbeats.

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Precisely why? Because this Machines in Our Hearts: The Cardiac Pacemaker, the Implantable Defibrillator, and American Health Care is an unordinary book that the inside of the publication waiting for you to snap it but latter it will shock you with the secret that inside. Reading this book adjacent to it was fantastic author who write the book in such incredible way makes the content inside of easier to understand, entertaining approach but still convey the meaning entirely. So , it is good for you because of not hesitating having this ever again or you going to regret it. This amazing book will give you a lot of positive aspects than the other book get such as help improving your expertise and your critical thinking method. So , still want to hold off having that book? If I ended up you I will go to the guide store hurriedly.

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This Machines in Our Hearts: The Cardiac Pacemaker, the Implantable Defibrillator, and American Health Care is new way for you who has intense curiosity to look for some information given it relief your hunger of information. Getting deeper you onto it getting knowledge more you know or else you who still having little digest in reading this Machines in Our Hearts: The Cardiac Pacemaker, the Implantable Defibrillator, and American Health Care can be the light food for you personally because the information inside this specific book is easy to get through anyone. These books build itself in the form that is certainly reachable by anyone, that's why I mean in the e-book web form. People who think that in book form make them feel sleepy even dizzy this publication is the answer. So you cannot find any in reading a e-book especially this one. You can find actually looking for. It should be here for an individual. So , don't miss it! Just read this e-book sort for your better life and also knowledge.

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